

## Instruction to the authors

### INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF APPLIED RESEARCH

International Journal of Applied Research (IJAR) is a peer reviewed, immediately publish online upon acceptance, open access international multi-disciplinary journal published by International Institute of Applied Science and Technology, Rangpur, Bangladesh. The journal covers all applied aspects of scientific research and accepts original research articles from researchers around the world.

IJAR primarily aims to bring out the research talent and the works done by scientists, academia, engineers, practitioners, scholars, post graduate students of science so that fellow researchers can get benefit from the research done. This journal aims to cover the scientific research in a broader sense and not just publishing a niche area of research facilitating researchers from various verticals to publish their papers.

#### ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

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#### GENERAL GUIDES FOR AUTHORS

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3. Short communications
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Original articles include results of original research work and have not been previously published elsewhere, except as previous/ primary study. Review articles should be on a specific topic having special interest. Short Communications should be reported as structured as original articles and should not exceed 4 printed pages. For further detail please consult the Editors-in-Chief.

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Please submit your article to: [editor.ijares@gmail.com](mailto:editor.ijares@gmail.com)

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#### Suggested Referees

Authors can suggest atleast 3 potential reviewers of their field who can take the review task. Please provide full contact details and e-mail addresses. Note that the Editor retains the sole right to decide whether or not the suggested reviewers are used.

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*Title:* The title should be concise and informative as titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Please avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.

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The abstract should be concise representation of the article. It should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. Non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. The abstract should not exceed 350 words and be written in one paragraph. Immediately after the abstract, please provide a maximum of 6 keywords. These keywords should not already used in the title which will be used for indexing purposes.

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The introduction section should clearly state the hypothesis or identify the problem for which research was designed. It should give enough justification/importance of the study and provide an adequate background avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. At the end, it should contain specific objectives of the work.

### ***Material and methods***

Detail of the materials used and step wise description of the methodology followed should be mentioned. Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.

### ***Results***

Results should be clear and concise. A common fault in this section is the double presentation of the results that is already exists in the tables and figures.

### ***Discussion***

This section should interpret the data presented in the result section, especially the key findings related to the problem or hypothesis taken in the introduction. This section should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. Extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

### ***Conclusions***

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short conclusions section.

### ***Acknowledgements***

In this section, authors may express acknowledgements to those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

### ***Table and Figures***

Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables can be placed either next to the relevant text in the article, or on separate page(s) at the end. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules. Ensure that each

illustration has a caption. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

## **References**

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Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

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### *Examples:*

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UNDP and FAO. 1988. Land Resources Appraisal of Bangladesh for Agricultural development. Agro-Ecological regions of Bangladesh. Report 2. UNDP/FAO, Rome. p. 212-221

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